ECONOMICAL RULES OF THE DYSFUNCTIONAL MEDICAL MARKET

- 1. More treatment is always better. Default to the most expensive option.
- 2. A lifetime of treatment is preferable to a cure.
- 3. Amenities and marketing matter more than good care.
- 4. As technologies age, prices can rise rather than fall.
- 5. There is no free choice. Patients are stuck. And they're stuck buying American.
- 6. More competitors vying for business doesn't mean better prices: it can drive prices up, not down.
- 7. Economics of scale don't translate to lower prices. With their market power, big providers can simply demand more.
- 8. There is no such thing as a fixed price for a procedure or test. And the uninsured pay the highest prices of all.
- 9. There are no standards for billing. There's money to be made in billing for anything and everything.
- 10. Prices will rise to whatever the market will bear.

From: *An American Sickness* by Elisabeth Rosenthal Published April 2017 by Penguin Press – New York