

**SENATE JOURNAL**  
 Seventy-fifth General Assembly  
**STATE OF COLORADO**  
 First Regular Session

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 1st Legislative Day
 

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 Wednesday, January 8, 2025
 

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Prayer	By the chaplain, Reverend Vernon Jones, FaithBridge, Denver.	10
Presentation of Colors	By the Colorado Army National Guard color guard Members: Sergeant First Class Joseph Davila, Staff Sergeant Derek Knight, Specialist Timothy Welsch, and Private First Class Jyson Breitbarth.	11 12 13 14 15 16
Pledge	By the children and grandchildren of the Senators.	17 18
National Anthem	Performed by Tony Exum Jr. on the soprano saxophone.	19 20 21
Musical Presentation	"Lift Every Voice and Sing" performed by Dr. Michael Williams, with Larea Edwards and Christin Grant, accompanied by Kayla Massey, William Davis, Melvin Sutton, Katie Carothers, and Cedric D. Hall from the Cleo Parker-Robinson Dance Company.	22 23 24 25
Land Acknowledgement	By Chairman Melvin J. Baker, Southern Ute Tribe.	26 27 28
Call to Order	The hour of 10:00 a.m. having arrived, the Senate of the 75th General Assembly of the State of Colorado, pursuant to law, was called to order by Senator Steve Fenberg, President of the Senate of the 74th General Assembly of the State of Colorado.	29 30 31 32

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**LETTERS OF RESIGNATION**

December 13, 2024

Cindi Markwell, Senate Secretary  
 State Capitol Building  
 200 E Colfax Ave  
 Denver, CO 80203

RE: Resignation Letter

Dear Ms. Markwell:

In order to change the timing of my resignation, I rescind my resignation as State Senator for Senate District 31 that I submitted to you on November 21, 2024. Instead, I submit my resignation as State Senator for Senate District 31, effective upon the convening of the Senate of the 75th General Assembly on January 8, 2024.

Sincerely,  
 (signed)  
 Chris Hansen

cc: Senate President Steve Fenberg  
 Senate President-elect James Coleman  
 Senate Majority Leader Robert Rodriguez  
 Senate Minority Leader Paul Lundeen  
 Ed DeCecco, Director of the Office of Legislative Legal Services  
 Jena Griswold, Secretary of State

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December 13, 2024

Cindi Markwell, Senate Secretary  
State Capitol Building  
200 E Colfax Ave  
Denver, CO 80203

RE: Resignation Letter

Dear Ms. Markwell:

In order to change the timing of my resignation, I rescind my resignation as State Senator for Senate District 29 that I submitted to you on November 21, 2024. Instead, I submit my resignation as State Senator for Senate District 29, effective upon the convening of the Senate of the 75th General Assembly on January 8, 2024.

Serving the people of Aurora in the Colorado General Assembly in both the House and Senate for the past nine years has been an honor of a lifetime. I am proud of the work we've accomplished to better the lives of all Coloradans and I look forward to contributing to my community in new capacities.

Sincerely,  
Janet Buckner

cc: Senate President Steve Fenberg  
Senate President-elect James Coleman  
Senate Majority Leader Robert Rodriguez  
Senate Minority Leader Paul Lundeen  
Ed DeCecco, Director of the Office of Legislative Legal Services  
Jena Griswold, Secretary of State

December 17, 2024

Cindi Markwell  
Secretary of the Senate  
State Capitol Building  
Denver, CO 80203

Dear Cindi,

Due to the unexpected and sudden resignation of my predecessor who served as the Douglas County Commissioner in District III, the seat to which I was duly elected on November 5, 2024, I have this morning been appointed by Governor Polis to fill the vacancy and must rescind my resignation letter dated November 22, 2024. Instead, I will resign my position of State Senator for Senate District 30, effective immediately.

It has been an honor and privilege to serve the people of Colorado and represent Senate District 30. I am incredibly grateful to my community, family, and the people of this great state, whose support made this opportunity possible, and I look forward to continuing to serve the people of Douglas County and Colorado in this new role.

Thank you for the trust placed in me during my tenure. May God bless you, the Senate, and the great state of Colorado.

Nil sine numine,  
(signed)  
Kevin Van Winkle Colorado State Senate

cc:  
Senate President Steve Fenberg  
Senate President-elect James Coleman  
Senate Majority Leader Robert Rodriguez  
Senate Minority Leader Paul Lundeen  
Ed DeCecco, Director of the Legislative Office of Legal Services

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Roll Call

The roll call of holdover Senators was called with the following result:  
Present--16, Baisley, Cutter, Danielson, Exum, Gonzales, Hinrichsen, Lundeen,  
Marchman, Mullica, Pelton, B., Pelton, R., Rich, Roberts, Rodriguez, Sullivan  
Vacant--1, District 30

**COMMUNICATIONS FROM THE SECRETARY OF STATE**

State of Colorado  
Department of State

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, } ss. CERTIFICATE STATE OF COLORADO

I, Jena Griswold, Secretary of State of the State of Colorado, certify that I have canvassed the "Abstract of Votes Cast" submitted in the State of Colorado, and do state that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the attached list represents the total votes cast for the members of the Colorado State Senate for the 75th General Assembly by the qualified electors of the State of Colorado in the November 5, 2024 General Election.

In testimony whereof I have set my hand and affixed the Great Seal of the State of Colorado, at the City of Denver this sixth day of December 2024.

(signed)  
Jena Griswold  
Secretary of State

Colorado General Election Results  
November 5, 2024

State Senator - District 2  
Counties: DOUGLAS

	Vote Totals	Percentage
Jennifer Brady (DEM)	38,261	36.75 %
Lisa Frizell (REP)	63,181	60.68 %
Caryn Ann Harlos (LIB)	2,672	2.57 %

State Senator - District 5  
Counties: DELTA, EAGLE, GARFIELD, GUNNISON, HINSDALE, MONTROSE, PITKIN

	Vote Totals	Percentage
Cole Buerger (DEM)	42,357	47.77 %
Marc Catlin (REP)	46,310	52.23 %

State Senator - District 6  
Counties: ALAMOSA, ARCHULETA, CONEJOS, COSTILLA, DOLORES, LA PLATA, MINERAL, MONTEZUMA, MONTROSE, OURAY, RIO GRANDE, SAGUACHE, SAN JUAN, SAN MIGUEL

	Vote Totals	Percentage
Vivian Smotherman (DEM)	41,108	44.09 %
Cleave Alan Simpson (REP)	52,131	55.91 %

State Senator - District 10  
Counties: EL PASO

	Vote Totals	Percentage
Ryan Howard Lucas (DEM)	34,352	39.29 %
Larry G. Liston (REP)	49,886	57.05 %
John C. Hjersman (LIB)	3,198	3.66 %

State Senator - District 12			1
Counties: EL PASO, TELLER			2
	Vote Totals	Percentage	3
Stan VanderWerf (REP)	35,872	47.45 %	4
Marc Snyder (DEM)	36,971	48.90 %	5
John Michael Angle (LIB)	2,755	3.64 %	6
			7
			8
State Senator - District 13			9
Counties: ADAMS, WELD			10
	Vote Totals	Percentage	11
Scott Bright (REP)	34,045	56.64 %	12
Matt Johnston (DEM)	26,060	43.36 %	13
			14
			15
State Senator - District 14			16
Counties: LARIMER			17
	Vote Totals	Percentage	18
Cathy Kipp (DEM)	58,742	68.24 %	19
Phoebe McWilliams (REP)	24,085	27.98 %	20
Jeffrey Brosius (LIB)	3,259	3.79 %	21
			22
			23
State Senator - District 16			24
Counties: ARAPAHOE, JEFFERSON			25
	Vote Totals	Percentage	26
Robyn Carnes (REP)	49,302	47.84 %	27
Chris Kolker (DEM)	53,740	52.15 %	28
Bennett Rutledge (LIB) (Write-In)	12	0.01 %	29
			30
			31
State Senator - District 17			32
Counties: BOULDER, BROOMFIELD, WELD			33
	Vote Totals	Percentage	34
Tom Van Lone (REP)	31,509	33.23 %	35
Sonya Jaquez Lewis (DEM)	63,308	66.77 %	36
			37
			38
State Senator - District 18			39
Counties: BOULDER			40
	Vote Totals	Percentage	41
Judy Amabile (DEM)	73,150	90.47 %	42
Gary Swing (UNI)	7,704	9.53 %	43
			44
			45
State Senator - District 19			46
Counties: ADAMS, JEFFERSON			47
	Vote Totals	Percentage	48
Lindsey Daugherty (DEM)	54,900	56.13 %	49
Sam Bandimere (REP)	40,596	41.51 %	50
Ryan VanGundy (LIB)	2,305	2.36 %	51
			52
			53
State Senator - District 21			54
Counties: ADAMS, ARAPAHOE			55
	Vote Totals	Percentage	56
Frederick Alfred Jr (REP)	31,982	48.89 %	57
Dafna Michaelson Jenet (DEM)	33,438	51.11 %	58
			59
			60
State Senator - District 23			61
Counties: LARIMER, WELD			62
	Vote Totals	Percentage	63
Barb Kirkmeyer (REP)	75,608	97.76 %	64
Joseph Bobko (DEM) (Write-In)	1,731	2.24 %	65
			66
			67

State Senator - District 26			1
Counties: ARAPAHOE, DENVER, JEFFERSON			2
	Vote Totals	Percentage	3
Jeff Bridges (DEM)	48,296	62.03 %	4
Bob Lane (REP)	27,756	35.65 %	5
Meredith A. Ryan (UNI)	1,806	2.32 %	6

State Senator - District 28			7
Counties: ADAMS, ARAPAHOE			8
	Vote Totals	Percentage	9
Mike Weissman (DEM)	35,064	63.51 %	10
Pedro Espinoza (REP)	20,143	36.49 %	11

State Senator - District 29			12
Counties: ARAPAHOE			13
	Vote Totals	Percentage	14
Janet Buckner (DEM)	45,658	100.00 %	15

State Senator - District 31			16
Counties: DENVER			17
	Vote Totals	Percentage	18
Chris Hansen (DEM)	75,769	83.92 %	19
David Aitken (LIB)	14,515	16.08 %	20

State Senator - District 33			21
Counties: DENVER			22
	Vote Totals	Percentage	23
Max Minnig (REP)	12,452	18.16 %	24
James Coleman (DEM)	56,129	81.84 %	25

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State of Colorado  
Department of State

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, } ss. CERTIFICATE STATE OF COLORADO

I, Jena Griswold, Secretary of State of the State of Colorado, certify that I have canvassed the "Abstract of Votes Cast" submitted in the State of Colorado, and do state that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the persons listed on the attached list were duly elected to the office of Colorado State Senate by the qualified electors of the State of Colorado in the November 5, 2024 General Election.

In testimony whereof I have set my hand and affixed the Great Seal of the State of Colorado, at the City of Denver this sixth day of December 2024.

(signed)  
Jena Griswold  
Secretary of State

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Colorado General Election Results  
November 5, 2024

State Senator - District 2			26
	Vote Totals	Percentage	27
Lisa Frizell (REP)	63,181	60.68 %	28
3275 Soaring Eagle Ln Castle Rock, CO 80109			29

			1
State Senator - District 5			2
	Vote Totals	Percentage	3
Marc Catlin (REP)	46,310	52.23 %	4
60756 Spring Creek Road Montrose, CO 81403			5
			6
State Senator - District 6			7
	Vote Totals	Percentage	8
Cleave Alan Simpson (REP)	52,131	55.91 %	9
6512 County Road 12 South Alamosa, CO 81101			10
			11
State Senator - District 10			12
	Vote Totals	Percentage	13
Larry G. Liston (REP)	49,886	57.05 %	14
2846 Country Club Circle Colorado Springs, CO 80909			15
			16
State Senator - District 12			17
	Vote Totals	Percentage	18
Marc Snyder (DEM)	36,971	48.90 %	19
516 Crystal Hills Blvd Manitou Springs, CO 80829			20
			21
State Senator - District 13			22
	Vote Totals	Percentage	23
Scott Bright (REP)	34,045	56.64 %	24
17389 County Road 31 Platteville, CO 80651			25
			26
State Senator - District 14			27
	Vote Totals	Percentage	28
Cathy Kipp (DEM)	58,742	68.24 %	29
1436 Tarryton Drive Fort Collins, CO 80525			30
			31
State Senator - District 16			32
	Vote Totals	Percentage	33
Chris Kolker (DEM)	53,740	52.15 %	34
6896 S. Cook Way Centennial, CO 80122			35
			36
State Senator - District 17			37
	Vote Totals	Percentage	38
Sonya Jaquez Lewis (DEM)	63,308	66.77 %	39
1938 Oxford Rd, Longmont, CO 80504			40
			41
State Senator - District 18			42
	Vote Totals	Percentage	43
Judy Amabile (DEM)	73,150	90.47 %	44
820 Spruce St. Boulder, CO 80302			45
			46
State Senator - District 19			47
	Vote Totals	Percentage	48
Lindsey Daugherty (DEM)	54,900	56.13 %	49
7007 Dudley Dr Arvada, CO 80004			50
			51
State Senator - District 21			52
	Vote Totals	Percentage	53
Dafna Michaelson Jenet (DEM)	33,438	51.11 %	54
16891 E. 107th Ave. Commerce City, CO 80022			55
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State Senator - District 23			1
	Vote Totals	Percentage	2
Barb Kirkmeyer (REP)	75,608	97.76 %	3
6100 CR 4 Brighton, CO 80603			4
			5
			6
State Senator - District 26			7
	Vote Totals	Percentage	8
Jeff Bridges (DEM)	48,296	62.03 %	9
9424 E Orchard Dr. Greenwood Village, CO 80111			10
			11
			12
State Senator - District 28			13
	Vote Totals	Percentage	14
Mike Weissman (DEM)	35,064	63.51 %	15
1165 Ouray St. Aurora, CO 80011			16
			17
			18
State Senator - District 29			19
	Vote Totals	Percentage	20
Janet Buckner (DEM)	45,658	100.00 %	21
4124 S Elkhart St. Aurora, CO 80014			22
			23
			24
State Senator - District 31			25
	Vote Totals	Percentage	26
Chris Hansen (DEM)	75,769	83.92 %	27
1177 Newport St. Denver, CO 80220			28
			29
			30
State Senator - District 33			31
	Vote Totals	Percentage	32
James Coleman (DEM)	56,129	81.84 %	33
5389 Liverpool Denver, CO 80249			34
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Credentials Committee

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, and with unanimous consent of the Senate, a committee of three was appointed by the President as the Committee on Credentials. The President appointed Senators Rodriguez, Chair, Cutter, and Lundeen as members of the committee.

The President announced that the Senate would be in recess so the committee on credentials could meet and prepare its report.

Senate in recess. Senate reconvened.

**REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON CREDENTIALS**

January 8, 2025

Mr. President:

Your committee on credentials, to which was referred the list of the members of the Senate for the 75th General Assembly of the State of Colorado, transmitted by the Secretary of State, begs leave to report that the persons named therein constitute a true and correct list of the members as shown by the election certificate and records in the office of the Secretary of State, and your committee recommends that the list so furnished and read be adopted as the temporary roll call of the Senate of the 75th General Assembly of the State of Colorado.

(signed)  
Majority Leader Rodriguez, Chair  
Assistant Majority Leader Cutter  
Minority Leader Lundeen

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On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, the report of the committee on Credentials was read and adopted by unanimous consent of the Senate

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On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, and with unanimous consent of the Senate, a committee of three was appointed by the President as the Committee to wait upon Chief Justice Monica M. Marquez of the Colorado Supreme Court and request her to administer the oath of office to the Senators-elect.

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The President appointed Senators Gonzales, Cutter, and Baisley as members of the Committee and announced that the Senate would be in recess until the return of the Committee with Chief Justice Monica M. Marquez. jmk

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Senate in recess. Senate reconvened.

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The Senate Chief Sergeant-at-Arms, Frank Lombardi, announced the arrival of the Committee and the Chief Justice.

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Oath of Office

Chief Justice Monica M. Marquez of the Colorado Supreme Court administered the Oath of Office to the Senators-elect.

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Roll Call

The roll call of Senators-elect was called with the following result:  
Present--16, Amabile, Bridges, Bright, Catlin, Coleman, Daugherty, Frizell, Jaquez Lewis, Kipp, Kirkmeyer, Kolker, Liston, Michaelson Jenet, Simpson, Snyder, Weissman  
Vacant--2, District 29, District 31

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Quorum

The President announced the temporary roll call of the Senate--32 present, 0 absent, 0 excused, and 3 vacant, and that a quorum was present.

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On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, and with the unanimous consent of the Senate, the temporary roll call of the Senate was made the permanent roll call of the Senate.

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Election of President

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez and seconded by Minority Leader Lundeen, Senator James Rashad Coleman was nominated as President of the Senate.

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Majority Leader Rodriguez moved that the nominations for President of the Senate be closed and that a unanimous vote be cast for Senator James Coleman. The motion was adopted by unanimous vote.

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Election of President Pro Tempore

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez and seconded by Minority Leader Lundeen, Senator Dafna Michaelson Jenet was nominated as President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

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Majority Leader Rodriguez moved that the nominations for President Pro Tempore of the Senate be closed and that a unanimous vote be cast for Senator Dafna Michaelson Jenet. The motion was adopted by unanimous vote.

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**INTRODUCTION AND CONSIDERATION OF RESOLUTIONS**

**SJR25-001**

by Senator(s) Rodriguez, Coleman, Lundeen; also Representative(s) Duran and McCluskie--Concerning the adoption of the Joint Rules as the temporary Joint Rules of the Seventy-fifth General Assembly.

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On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, the resolution was **adopted** by the following roll call vote:

<b>YES</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>EXCUSED</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>ABSENT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>VACANT</b>	<b>3</b>
Amabile	Y	District 30	V	Kolker	Y	Roberts	Y		
Baisley	Y	District 31	V	Liston	Y	Rodriguez	Y		
Bridges	Y	Exum	Y	Lundeen	Y	Simpson	Y		
Bright	Y	Frizell	Y	Marchman	Y	Snyder	Y		
Catlin	Y	Gonzales J.	Y	Michaelson	Y	Sullivan	Y		
Cutter	Y	Hinrichsen	Y	Mullica	Y	Weissman	Y		
Danielson	Y	Jaquez	Y	Pelton B.	Y	Winter F.	Y		
Daugherty	Y	Kipp	Y	Pelton R.	Y	President	Y		
District 29	V	Kirkmeyer	Y	Rich	Y				

**SR25-001** by Senator(s) Rodriguez; --Concerning the temporary Rules of the Senate.

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, the resolution was **adopted** by the following roll call vote:

<b>YES</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>EXCUSED</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>ABSENT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>VACANT</b>	<b>3</b>
Amabile	Y	District 30	V	Kolker	Y	Roberts	Y		
Baisley	Y	District 31	V	Liston	Y	Rodriguez	Y		
Bridges	Y	Exum	Y	Lundeen	Y	Simpson	Y		
Bright	Y	Frizell	Y	Marchman	Y	Snyder	Y		
Catlin	Y	Gonzales J.	Y	Michaelson	Y	Sullivan	Y		
Cutter	Y	Hinrichsen	Y	Mullica	Y	Weissman	Y		
Danielson	Y	Jaquez	Y	Pelton B.	Y	Winter F.	Y		
Daugherty	Y	Kipp	Y	Pelton R.	Y	President	Y		
District 29	V	Kirkmeyer	Y	Rich	Y				

Election of Secretary On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, Esther van Mourik was nominated to serve as Secretary of the Senate during the First Regular Session of the Seventy-fifth General Assembly of the State of Colorado.

A majority of all members elected to the Senate having voted in the affirmative, the motion for the election of Esther van Mourik as Secretary of the Senate was adopted.

Oath of Office The President administered the oath of office to Esther van Mourik as Secretary of the Senate.

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, and with unanimous consent of the Senate, the President appointed Senators Bridges, Kipp, and Catlin as members of the Committee to Notify the House of Representatives that the Senate was organized and ready for business.

A majority of all members elected to the Senate having voted in the affirmative, the motion was adopted.

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, and with unanimous consent of the Senate, the President appointed Senators Amabile, Snyder, and Pelton, B. as members of the Committee to Notify the Governor that the Senate was organized and ready for business.

A majority of all members elected to the Senate having voted in the affirmative, the motion was adopted.

Senate in recess. Senate reconvened.

**COMMITTEE APPOINTMENTS**

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December 20, 2024	3
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Mrs. Natalie Castle	5
Executive Director	6
Office of Legislative Council	7
200 E. Colfax Ave., Room 029	8
Denver, CO 80203	9
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Mrs. Natalie Castle:	11
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Please be advised of the following membership and partisan ratios of Senate Committees of	13
Reference for First Regular Session of the 75th General Assembly:	14
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Agriculture and Natural Resources: 7 members (4 Democrats, 3 Republicans)	16
Senator Dylan Roberts, Chair	17
Senator Jessie Danielson, Vice Chair	18
Senator Nick Hinrichsen	19
Senator Janice Marchman	20
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Appropriations: 7 members (4 Democrats, 3 Republicans)	22
Senator Elect Judy Amabile, Chair	23
Senator Jeff Bridges, Vice Chair	24
Senator Julie Gonzales	25
Senator Chris Kolker	26
	27
Business, Labor and Technology: 7 members (4 Democrats, 3 Republicans)	28
Senator Jessie Danielson, Chair	29
Senator Nick Hinrichsen, Vice Chair	30
Senator Faith Winter	31
SD29 or SD31 Vacancy	32
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Education: 7 members (4 Democrats, 3 Republicans)	34
Senator Chris Kolker, Chair	35
Senator Janice Marchman, Vice Chair	36
Senator Dafna Michaelson Jenet	37
Senator Elect Cathy Kipp	38
	39
Finance: 9 members (6 Democrats, 3 Republicans)	40
Senator Elect Cathy Kipp, Chair	41
Senator Janice Marchman, Vice Chair	42
Senator Chris Kolker	43
Senator Julie Gonzales	44
Senator Kyle Mullica	45
Senator Elect Marc Snyder	46
	47
Health and Human Services: 9 members (6 Democrats, 3 Republicans)	48
Senator Kyle Mullica, Chair	49
Senator Dafna Michaelson Jenet, Vice Chair	50
Senator Lisa Cutter	51
Senator Elect Mike Weissman	52
Senator Elect Lindsey Daugherty	53
SD29 or SD31 Vacancy	54
	55
Local Government & Housing: 7 members (4 Democrats, 3 Republicans)	56
Senator Tony Exum Sr., Chair	57
Senator Julie Gonzales, Vice Chair	58
Senator Faith Winter	59
Senator Elect Marc Snyder	60
	61
Judiciary: 7 members (5 Democrats, 2 Republicans)	62
Senator Julie Gonzales, Chair	63
Senator Elect Mike Weissman, Vice Chair	64
Senator Dylan Roberts	65
Senator Lindsey Daugherty	66
SD29 or SD31 Vacancy	67

State, Veteran, & Military Affairs: 5 members (3 Democrats, 2 Republicans)	1
Senator Elect Mike Weissman, Chair	2
Senator Tom Sullivan, Vice Chair	3
SD29 or SD31 Vacancy	4
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Transportation and Energy: 9 members (6 Democrats, 3 Republicans)	6
Senator Faith Winter, Chair	7
Senator Lisa Cutter, Vice Chair	8
Senator Nick Hinrichsen	9
Senator Tony Exum, Sr.	10
Senator Tom Sullivan	11
Senator Kyle Mullica	12
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Best,	14
(signed)	15
Robert Rodriguez	16
Senate Majority Leader	17
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January 4, 2025	20
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Director Castle,	22
	23
Please be advised of the following updated membership for the First Regular Session of the	24
75th General Assembly:	25
	26
Agriculture and Natural Resources:	27
Senator Rod Pelton	28
Senator-Elect Marc Catlin	29
Senator Byron Pelton	30
	31
Appropriations:	32
Senator Barb Kirkmeyer	33
Senator Larry Liston	34
Senator Byron Pelton	35
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Business, Labor, and Technology:	37
Senator Mark Baisley	38
Senator-Elect Marc Catlin	39
Senator Larry Liston	40
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Education:	42
Senator Paul Lundeen	43
Senator-Elect Scott Bright	44
Senator Janice Rich	45
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Finance:	47
Senator-Elect Scott Bright	48
Senator-Elect Lisa Frizell	49
Senator Cleave Simpson	50
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Health and Human Services:	52
Senator-Elect Lisa Frizell	53
Senator-Elect Scott Bright	54
Senator-Elect John Carson	55
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Judiciary:	57
Senator-Elect John Carson	58
Senator-Elect Lisa Frizell	59
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Local Government and Housing:	61
Senator Janice Rich	62
Senator Mark Baisley	63
Senator Larry Liston	64
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State, Veteran, and Military Affairs:	1
Senator Byron Pelton	2
Senator Rod Pelton	3
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Transportation and Energy:	5
Senator Cleave Simpson	6
Senator-Elect Marc Catlin	7
Senator Byron Pelton	8
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Sincerely,	10
(signed)	11
Paul Lundeen	12
Senate Minority Leader	13
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cc: The Honorable Stephen Fenberg, President of the Senate	15
The Honorable James Coleman, President Pro Tempore	16
The Honorable Robert Rodriguez Senate Majority Leader	17
The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House of Representatives	18
The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader	19
The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader	20
Ed DeCecco, Director of the Office of Legislative Legal Services	21
Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate	22
Vanessa Reilly, Chief Clerk, House of Representatives	23
Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff	24
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December 30, 2024	28
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Natalie Castle	30
Director, Legislative Council Staff	31
200 E. Colfax Avenue	32
Denver, CO 80203	33
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Dear Natalie,	35
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I am reappointing Senator Dafna Michaelson Jenet to the Legislative Audit Committee.	37
This appointment is effective immediately through the end of the term of the 75th General Assembly.	38
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Sincerely,	41
(signed)	42
Steve Fenberg	43
Senate President	44
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Cc: The Honorable Paul Lundeen, Senate Minority Leader	46
The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader	47
The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House	48
The Honorable Robert Rodriguez, Senate Majority Leader	49
The Honorable Dafna Michaelson Jenet, Senator	50
Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate	51
Robin Jones, Chief Clerk of the House	52
Natalie Castle, Director of LCS	53
Ed DeCecco, Director of OLLS	54
Rachel Kurtz-Phelan	55
Jayne Watson	56
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January 3, 2025	59
	60
Natalie Castle	61
Director, Legislative Council Staff	62
200 E. Colfax Avenue	63
Denver, CO 80203	64
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Dear Natalie,	66
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I am pleased to reappoint Sen. Dylan Roberts to the Committee on Legal Services. This appointment is effective immediately.

Sincerely,  
(signed)  
Steve Fenberg  
Senate President

Cc: The Honorable James R. Coleman, President-Designee of the Senate  
The Honorable Robert Rodriguez, Senate Majority Leader  
The Honorable Paul Lundeen, Senate Minority Leader  
The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House  
The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader  
The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader  
The Honorable Ty Winter, Assistant House Minority Leader  
The Honorable Dylan Roberts, Senator  
Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate Vanessa Reilly, Acting Chief Clerk of the House  
Ed DeCecco, Director of OLLS  
Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff

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January 3, 2025

Natalie Castle  
Director, Legislative Council Staff  
200 E. Colfax Avenue  
Denver, CO 80203

Dear Natalie,

I am pleased to reappoint Sen. Julie Gonzales for the Committee on Legal Services. This appointment is effective immediately.

Sincerely,  
(signed)  
Steve Fenberg  
Senate President

Cc: The Honorable James R. Coleman, President-Designee of the Senate  
The Honorable Robert Rodriguez, Senate Majority Leader  
The Honorable Paul Lundeen, Senate Minority Leader  
The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House  
The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader  
The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader  
The Honorable Ty Winter, Assistant House Minority Leader  
The Honorable Julie Gonzales, Senator  
Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate Vanessa Reilly, Acting Chief Clerk of the House  
Ed DeCecco, Director of OLLS  
Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff

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January 3, 2025

Natalie Castle  
Director, Legislative Council Staff  
200 E. Colfax Avenue  
Denver, CO 80203

Dear Natalie,

I am pleased to appoint Senator-elect Mike Weissman for the Committee on Legal Services. He will be replacing Senator Chris Hansen. This appointment is effective immediately.

Sincerely,  
(signed)  
Steve Fenberg  
Senate President

Cc: The Honorable James R. Coleman, President-Designee of the Senate  
The Honorable Robert Rodriguez, Senate Majority Leader  
The Honorable Paul Lundeen, Senate Minority Leader  
The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House  
The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader  
The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader  
The Honorable Ty Winter, Assistant House Minority Leader  
The Honorable Mike Weissman, Senator-Elect  
Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate  
Vanessa Reilly, Acting Chief Clerk of the House  
Ed DeCecco, Director of OLLS  
Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff

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January 3, 2025

Ms. Natalie Castle  
Executive Director, Legislative Council  
200 E. Colfax, Rm 029  
Denver, CO 80203

Dear Director Castle,

Please, be advised that pursuant to **C.R.S. 2-3-502** I am appointing Senator Lisa Frizell to the Legal Services Committee for the 75th General Assembly.

Respectfully,  
(signed)  
Paul Lundeen  
Senate Minority Leader

CC:  
The Honorable Stephen Fenberg, President of the Senate  
The Honorable Robert Rodriguez, Senate Majority Leader  
The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House of Representatives  
The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader  
The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader  
The Honorable Lisa Frizell, Senator  
Ed DeCecco, Director of the Office of Legislative Legal Services  
Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate  
Vanessa Reilly, Chief Clerk, House of Representatives  
Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff

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January 3, 2025

Ms. Natalie Castle  
Executive Director, Legislative Council  
200 E. Colfax, Rm 029  
Denver, CO 80203

Dear Director Castle,

Please, be advised that pursuant to **C.R.S. 2-3-201**, I am appointing Senator Barb Kirkmeyer to the Joint Budget Committee for the 75th General Assembly.

Respectfully,  
(signed)  
Paul Lundeen  
Senate Minority Leader

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CC: 1  
 The Honorable Stephen Fenberg, President of the Senate 2  
 The Honorable Robert Rodriguez Senate Majority Leader 3  
 The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House of Representatives 4  
 The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader 5  
 The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader 6  
 The Honorable Barb Kirkmeyer, Senator 7  
 Ed DeCecco, Director of the Office of Legislative Legal Services 8  
 Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate 9  
 Vanessa Reilly, Chief Clerk, House of Representatives 10  
 Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff 11

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January 3, 2025 12  
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Ms. Natalie Castle 16  
 Executive Director, Legislative Council 17  
 200 E. Colfax, Rm 029 18  
 Denver, CO 80203 19  
20

Dear Director Castle, 21  
22

Please, be advised that pursuant to C.R.S. 2-3-101 I am appointing Senators Lisa Frizell 23  
 and Rod Pelton to the Legislative Audit Committee for the 75th General Assembly. 24  
25

Respectfully, 26  
 (signed) 27  
 Paul Lundeen 28  
 Senate Minority Leader 29  
30

CC: 31  
 The Honorable Stephen Fenberg, President of the Senate 32  
 The Honorable Robert Rodriguez Senate Majority Leader 33  
 The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House of Representatives 34  
 The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader 35  
 The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader 36  
 The Honorable Lisa Frizell, Senator 37  
 The Honorable Rod Pelton, Senator 38  
 Ed DeCecco, Director of the Office of Legislative Legal Services 39  
 Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate 40  
 Vanessa Reilly, Chief Clerk, House of Representatives 41  
 Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff 42  
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January 3, 2025 44  
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Ms. Natalie Castle 48  
 Executive Director, Legislative Council 49  
 200 E. Colfax, Rm 029 50  
 Denver, CO 80203 51  
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Dear Director Castle, 53  
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Please, be advised that pursuant to C.R.S. 2-3-301 I am appointing Senators Paul Lundeen, 55  
 Cleave Simpson, Byron Pelton, and Janice Rich to the Legislative Council Committee for 56  
 the 75th General Assembly. 57  
58

Respectfully, 59  
 (signed) 60  
 Paul Lundeen 61  
 Senate Minority Leader 62  
63

CC: 1  
 The Honorable Stephen Fenberg, President of the Senate 2  
 The Honorable Robert Rodriguez, Senate Majority Leader 3  
 The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House of Representatives 4  
 The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader 5  
 The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader 6  
 The Honorable Cleave Simpson, Senator 7  
 The Honorable Byron Pelton, Senator 8  
 The Honorable Janice Rich, Senator 9  
 Ed DeCecco, Director of the Office of Legislative Legal Services 10  
 Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate 11  
 Vanessa Reilly, Chief Clerk, House of Representatives 12  
 Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff 13

January 3, 2025 14-17

Natalie Castle 18  
 Director, Legislative Council Staff 19  
 200 E. Colfax Avenue 20  
 Denver, CO 80203 21-23

Dear Natalie, 24

I am pleased to appoint Senator Dylan Roberts, Senator Julie Gonzales, and reappoint 25  
 Senator Faith Winter to the Legislative Council. These appointments are effective 26  
 immediately. 27-28

Sincerely, 29  
 (signed) 30  
 Steve Fenberg 31  
 Senate President 32-33

Cc: The Honorable James R. Coleman, President-Designee of the Senate 34-35  
 The Honorable Robert Rodriguez, Senate Majority Leader 36  
 The Honorable Paul Lundeen, Senate Minority Leader 37  
 The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House 38  
 The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader 39  
 The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader 40  
 The Honorable Ty Winter, Assistant House Minority Leader 41  
 The Honorable Dylan Roberts, Senator 42  
 The Honorable Julie Gonzales, Senator 43  
 The Honorable Faith Winter, 44  
 Senator Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate 45  
 Vanessa Reilly, Acting Chief Clerk of the House 46  
 Ed DeCecco, Director of OLLS 47  
 Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff 48

January 3, 2025 49-52

Ms. Kerri Hunter 53  
 State Auditor 54  
 Colorado Office of the State Auditor 55  
 1525 Sherman Street, Suit 700 56  
 Denver, CO 80203 57-58

Dear Ms. Hunter, 59-60

I am pleased to appoint Senator-elect Mike Weissman to the Legislative Audit Committee. 61  
 He will be replacing Senator Julie Gonzales. This appointment is effective immediately. 62-63

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Sincerely,  
(signed)  
Steve Fenberg  
Senate President

Cc: The Honorable James R. Coleman, President-Designee of the Senate  
The Honorable Robert Rodriguez, Senate Majority Leader  
The Honorable Paul Lundeen, Senate Minority Leader  
The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House  
The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader  
The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader  
The Honorable Ty Winter, Assistant House Minority Leader  
The Honorable Mike Weissman, Senator-Elect  
Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate  
Vanessa Reilly, Acting Chief Clerk of the House  
Ed DeCecco, Director of OLLS  
Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff

January 7, 2025

Mrs. Natalie Castle  
Executive Director  
Office of Legislative Council  
200 E. Colfax Ave., Room 029  
Denver, CO 80203

Mrs. Natalie Castle:

Please be advised that I am appointing Senator Jeff Bridges and Senator-elect Judy Amabile to the Joint Budget Committee.

Best,  
(signed)  
Robert Rodriguez  
Senate Majority Leader

Cc: The Honorable James Coleman, Senate President  
The Honorable Paul Lundeen, Senate Minority Leader  
The Honorable Julie McCluskie, House Speaker  
The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader  
The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader  
The Honorable Jeff Bridges, State Senator  
The Honorable Judy Amabile, State Senator-elect  
Cindi Markwell, Senate Secretary  
Vanessa Reilly, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives  
Ed DeCecco, Director of the Office of Legislative Legal Services  
Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council  
Craig Harper, Joint Budget Committee

January 6, 2025

Ms. Natalie Castle  
Executive Director, Legislative Council  
200 E. Colfax, Rm 029  
Denver, CO 80203

Dear Director Castle,

Please, be advised that pursuant to C.R.S. 2-3-502 I am appointing Senator-elect John Carson to the Legal Services Committee for the 75th General Assembly.

Respectfully,  
(signed)  
Paul Lundeen  
Senate Minority Leader

CC:  
The Honorable Stephen Fenberg, President of the Senate The Honorable Robert Rodriguez  
Senate Majority Leader  
The Honorable Julie McCluskie, Speaker of the House of Representatives  
The Honorable Monica Duran, House Majority Leader  
The Honorable Rose Pugliese, House Minority Leader  
The Honorable John Carson, Senator-elect  
Ed DeCecco, Director of the Office of Legislative Legal Services  
Cindi Markwell, Secretary of the Senate  
Vanessa Reilly, Chief Clerk, House of Representatives  
Rachel Kurtz-Phelan, Legislative Council Staff

**APPOINTMENTS TO STATUTORY COMMITTEES**

Legislative Council Pursuant to Section 2-3-301 C.R.S., the President and Minority Leader appointed President Coleman, Majority Leader Rodriguez, Minority Leader Lundeen and Senators Gonzales, Roberts, Winter, Pelton, B., Simpson, and Rich as members of the Legislative Council Committee.

Majority Leader Rodriguez moved that the appointments to the Legislative Council Committee be confirmed. The motion was adopted by the following roll call vote:

YES	32	NO	0	EXCUSED	0	ABSENT	0	VACANT	3
Amabile	Y	District 30	V	Kolker	Y	Roberts	Y		
Baisley	Y	District 31	V	Liston	Y	Rodriguez	Y		
Bridges	Y	Exum	Y	Lundeen	Y	Simpson	Y		
Bright	Y	Frizell	Y	Marchman	Y	Snyder	Y		
Catlin	Y	Gonzales J.	Y	Michaelson	Y	Sullivan	Y		
Cutter	Y	Hinrichsen	Y	Mullica	Y	Weissman	Y		
Danielson	Y	Jaquez	Y	Pelton B.	Y	Winter F.	Y		
Daugherty	Y	Kipp	Y	Pelton R.	Y	President	Y		
District 29	V	Kirkmeyer	Y	Rich	Y				

Legal Services Pursuant to Section 2-3-502, C.R.S., the President and Minority Leader appointed Senators Gonzales, Roberts, Weissman, Frizell, and Senator-Elect Carson as members of the Committee on Legal Services..

Majority Leader Rodriguez moved that the appointments to the Committee on Legal Services be confirmed. The motion was adopted by the following roll call vote:

YES	32	NO	0	EXCUSED	0	ABSENT	0	VACANT	3
Amabile	Y	District 30	V	Kolker	Y	Roberts	Y		
Baisley	Y	District 31	V	Liston	Y	Rodriguez	Y		
Bridges	Y	Exum	Y	Lundeen	Y	Simpson	Y		
Bright	Y	Frizell	Y	Marchman	Y	Snyder	Y		
Catlin	Y	Gonzales J.	Y	Michaelson	Y	Sullivan	Y		
Cutter	Y	Hinrichsen	Y	Mullica	Y	Weissman	Y		
Danielson	Y	Jaquez	Y	Pelton B.	Y	Winter F.	Y		
Daugherty	Y	Kipp	Y	Pelton R.	Y	President	Y		
District 29	V	Kirkmeyer	Y	Rich	Y				

Legislative Audit Pursuant to Section 2-3-101, C.R.S., the President and Minority Leader appointed Senators Michaelson Jenet, Weissman, Frizell, and Pelton, R. as members of the Legislative Audit Committee.

Majority Leader Rodriguez moved that the appointments to the Legislative Audit Committee be confirmed. The motion was adopted by the following roll call vote:

YES	32	NO	0	EXCUSED	0	ABSENT	0	VACANT	3
Amabile	Y	District 30	V	Kolker	Y	Roberts	Y		
Baisley	Y	District 31	V	Liston	Y	Rodriguez	Y		
Bridges	Y	Exum	Y	Lundeen	Y	Simpson	Y		
Bright	Y	Frizell	Y	Marchman	Y	Snyder	Y		
Catlin	Y	Gonzales J.	Y	Michaelson	Y	Sullivan	Y		
Cutter	Y	Hinrichsen	Y	Mullica	Y	Weissman	Y		
Danielson	Y	Jaquez	Y	Pelton B.	Y	Winter F.	Y		
Daugherty	Y	Kipp	Y	Pelton R.	Y	President	Y		
District 29	V	Kirkmeyer	Y	Rich	Y				

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, and with the unanimous consent of those elected to the Senate, the Senate stood in recess to hear the opening day remarks of Senate President James Rashad Coleman and Senate Minority Leader Paul Lundeen.

Senate in recess.

**The text of President Coleman's remarks follow.**

Mr. Majority Leader, Madame President Pro Tempore, Mr. Minority Leader – friends, colleagues, loved ones, family – welcome to the Colorado Senate and welcome to the first session of the 75th General Assembly.

It’s an honor to stand before you all today. I’m humbled to share this space with you all, and I am particularly humbled to be in the company of our many special guests.

My beautiful wife Shayna is here. Shayna, we have been an incredible team for the past 23 years and I am so grateful for your trust, support, and your partnership in this next evolution of my time in the legislature.

My amazing twins, Naomi and James, are here. When I was sworn into the House in 2017, Naomi and James were small enough that both of them sat on Shayna’s and my lap. That’s not possible anymore, but I am just as grateful to have you both here today as I was to have you with me eight years ago. I am so proud of the young people you are becoming and I want you both to know that I do this work for you.

I also want to acknowledge my mother in law, Christa Wallace, who has known me since I was 13 years old. Thank you for allowing me to date your daughter, and thank you for welcoming me into your family.

My big brother Jerry is here. Thank you for being a role model in my life.

My grandmother was not able to attend today, but she has been with me through it all. She’s 91 years old. My grandmother would take me to church every Sunday, just five minutes from here. Her guidance, example, and love taught me courage and how to live my life rooted in faith.

For a long time, I’d go to Sunday school as well. Then, we’d go to church and she would have me present what I had just learned in front of the folks there. My public speaking career was forced on me at a young age – but I am so grateful for it, especially today.

My father and bonus mom are here. As long as we’ve had it, our relationship has been grounded in service. I have memories of being a young boy walking up and down Colfax, talking to people on the street who didn’t have a bed to sleep in that night and didn’t know where their next meal would come from – doing what we could to serve them. My father taught me how to turn my faith into action.

Today we’re also lucky to welcome a number of new faces to the Colorado Senate. Let’s give a warm welcome to all of our new members.

And, please join me in congratulating our newest members of the Senate, Senators-elect Iman Jodeh, Matt Ball, and John Carson. 1  
2  
3

Senators-elect Jodeh and Ball will officially join us later this week – we can't wait! 4  
5

And another welcome to the new members of our members' families. Senator Roberts and his wife Sarah welcomed a new baby girl this summer, and Senator Bridges and his wife Anne Marie welcomed a baby boy during the midst of last session. 6  
7  
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9

What a beautiful reminder of the future we are all building together. 10  
11

I would also like to congratulate the many new faces of our Senate leadership team: 12  
13

Senator Michaelson Jenet, our Senate President Pro Tempore. Senator, having served as President Pro Tem, my advice to you is to practice saying these 35 last names a few times. You'd be surprised how easy it is to draw a blank when you're up here – especially when Senators Mullica and Roberts look so alike. 14  
15  
16  
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We're also welcoming Senator Cutter, our Assistant Majority Leader; 19  
20

Senator Hinrichsen, our Majority Whip; 21  
22

Senator Roberts, our Majority Caucus Chair; 23  
24

And Senators Bridges and Amabile, our fearless JBC members. 25  
26

Majority Leader Rodriguez, I didn't forget about you. You know, only someone who really loves this would willingly sign up to do it again. We're glad to welcome you back to the leadership team. 27  
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29  
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And, congratulations to Senators Simpson, Byron Pelton, and Rich, who are serving their caucus in new leadership capacities. 31  
32  
33

Close watchers of the Senate may have noticed another big difference in the makeup of the Senate. Cindi Markwell has officially and finally freed herself from this desk and Esther van Mourik has graciously stepped up to fill her shoes as our next Secretary of the Senate. Esther, they're big shoes to fill, but we have full confidence that you will shepherd us through these next 120 days and enable us to be efficient and effective during our brief time here. 34  
35  
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And to the rest of your team, thank you for your hard work today and every day. 41  
42

We're welcoming a few new members to our non partisan staff: 43  
44

Justin Shofler, our new Reading Clerk; 45  
46

And two new sergeants: Erin Robinson and Lee Vitgenos 47  
48

We promise there won't be too many late nights or too much weekend work. Right, Mr. Minority Leader? 49  
50  
51

I have just a few more welcomes, if you all would be kind enough to bear with me. 52  
53

I would like to welcome members of the Denver Ministerial Alliance – a group that has been instrumental in teaching me how to do work for community and social justice. 54  
55  
56

We are also blessed to be in the presence of several former leaders and history-makers in Colorado politics: 57  
58  
59

Penfield Tate and Leslie Herod. 60  
61

And the Honorable Terrance Carroll, the first African-American to serve as Speaker of the Colorado House of Representatives. 62  
63  
64

And, the man who taught me that strength, grace, and temperament make a good and fair leader. The Honorable Peter Groff, the first African-American to serve as Colorado Senate President, who is also joined today by his wife, Reverend Doctor Regina Groff. 65  
66  
67

Thank you for being the first, and thank you for making sure you weren't the last. 1  
2  
Finally, I would be remiss not to mention a few of the leaders and loved ones who have 3  
gone before us, and who have had a deep impact on my life and my service to this state. 4  
5  
The Honorable late-Gloria Tanner – the first African American woman to serve as a 6  
Colorado State Senator. And my senator when I was growing up in the district where I 7  
was born and raised, and now have had the honor of representing for the past eight years – 8  
Senate District 33. 9  
10  
And George Brown, another alumni of Senate District 33 and Colorado's first 11  
African-American politician to win statewide office. 12  
13  
And finally, my mom. My mom voted for me when I first ran for office. She was with me 14  
at the very beginning of this journey and I believe she is here with me today. She always 15  
believed in me. 16  
17  
It's amazing – she helped me to see the remarkable things we are all capable of when we 18  
have someone that believes in us, even just a little. 19  
20  
I am blessed to be cut from such a rich cloth. Blessed to have been brought up in a 21  
community abundant with leaders who were intent on breaking barriers and making 22  
history. 23  
24  
I am blessed by this family. 25  
26  
You will often hear me call us a family. When I say that, I mean it. 27  
28  
None of us can do this alone. 29  
30  
Our families, our friends, our constituents, our faith leaders, our colleagues, our staff, our 31  
partners in and outside of this building – each of the 35 of us sit at these desks with a team 32  
behind us. 33  
34  
A team that shares in our dedication and our hopes, dreams, and fears about Colorado's 35  
future and our ability to shape it. 36  
37  
During my tenure, and as recent as the past six months, I have been blessed to have the 38  
opportunity to visit many of your districts. To see firsthand where you come from and 39  
gain a better understanding of you and your constituents' priorities. 40  
41  
From Senator Simpson's 900 acre ranch in the San Luis Valley to my family's annual trip 42  
to the State Fair in Pueblo to visit Senator Hinrichsen and his family, I learned a few 43  
things about this state, the people living in it, and the work we do in this building. 44  
45  
I learned that many of us share many of the same goals. We share the desire to build a 46  
Colorado where if you work hard you will have the ability and opportunity to earn a good 47  
living and support your loved ones. 48  
49  
I know that we can agree that we need to do more to meet Coloradans' economic needs. I 50  
know we can agree that everyone deserves a safe, affordable place to call home, that 51  
regardless of income or zip code you deserve a well-funded and resourced school that will 52  
prepare you for success, and that when you need to go to the doctor the bill won't break 53  
the bank. 54  
55  
And I know we can agree that there's more work to do. Though we may disagree at times 56  
on how we get there, I know that we share a commitment to building a Colorado where 57  
everyone has all they need to thrive. 58  
59  
I believe in our ability to recognize that commitment in one another, and I believe that we 60  
can truly be united in our shared vision for and our belief in a better Colorado. 61  
62  
But, this is not just a vision we share amongst ourselves. It is borne from the people of 63  
Colorado and it is upheld and carried out by us. The work we do all throughout the year, 64  
and the votes that we will take over the next 120 days, are in complete service to the 65  
people and to our state's future. 66  
67

Our country faces so many unknowns in the coming years. I understand that many of us in this room and in our state have fears and anxieties about what could, or could not happen.

However, there are a few things that we do know.

We know about the resilience of the Colorado people in tough times. We have an amazing ability to think critically about the conditions in which we live and ask ourselves how we can improve, not only for our own betterment but for our neighbors' as well.

We know that we will stand up against hate and any efforts to scare us or divide us. Our diversity makes us stronger and in Colorado, we can and we will get in the way of threats to our neighbors' safety.

We know that we live in the best state in the nation and that we have so much to be proud of. Our pride for Colorado ties each of us to its failure or success, and connects us all to one another.

We know – in this room – that we are all committed to serving our constituents and all of the people of Colorado by passing legislation that will tangibly improve their lives.

And this is what I'm most excited about. I'm excited to see all of our hard work turn into legislation that we'll consider over the next 120 days.

I'm excited about the opportunities we'll have to learn about one another's ideas about how to tackle our state's challenges head on and find real, lasting solutions.

We have our work cut out for us.

Coloradans continue to feel the pinch of high prices of housing, health care, and basic necessities. This year, we will continue our efforts to cut costs for Coloradans and ensure that every Coloradan has the opportunity to earn a good life.

From increasing affordable housing options to expanding access to high-quality health care, there is work to do.

Today, we'll introduce Senators Exum and Bridges' bill to increase the availability of modular housing, Senators Winter and Marchman's bill to give child care centers a helping hand, and Senator Roberts' bill to give local governments another tool to address their unique housing challenges.

We will also work to ensure that Colorado is a great place to do business and ensure that it is a great place to be employed.

That's why Majority Leader Rodriguez and Senator Danielson are bringing forward a new bill to support the workers who make our state and our economy run.

And it's why we're going to work alongside our partners in the business community to streamline processes to make it that much easier to create new jobs and support our local economies.

We must be a state where everyone has the opportunity to thrive. Where if you work hard, you can earn a good life for you and your family.

We also must be a state where we can go to the grocery store, our kids can go to school, and we can live our lives without fear of violence.

In recent years, we have worked to build safer communities all across Colorado. From supporting first responders to passing commonsense gun violence prevention laws, we are committed to evidence-based solutions that will keep Coloradans safe.

Today, we will introduce Senator Sullivan's bill to better enforce our existing law banning high-capacity magazines. For the past six years we have been blessed to have the leadership of Senator Sullivan, who has committed his life to make Colorado communities safe from gun violence of all kinds.

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This year, we will also work to build trust between our communities, law enforcement, and institutions responsible for upholding justice. Through existing investments in public safety and new voter-approved funding sources, we will work together to support survivors of crime and violence.

We're focused on building communities safe from violence and safe from the health and environmental impacts of climate change. We're building a safer future for Coloradans.

As we consider the beautiful state that we live in, we take great pride in our mountains, trails, rivers, open spaces, and our amazing sunsets. We go to great lengths to protect and sustain them, as we should. They make us who we are.

Even greater than those amazing things are the gifts that are our children. We must be a state where every child is guaranteed a high-quality education that prepares them to live well and realize their hopes. That isn't the reality now. We still have important work to do to make sure every Colorado school is well-resourced and our education workforce is strong.

The Colorado that we hope for must have a K-12 system that ensures equitable access to high-quality learning options within zip codes that have been historically and presently failed. In Colorado, there are pockets of our state where we have a lack of high-quality options that I think of as "education deserts". Families shouldn't be waiting to get into a great school, we must be doing all that we can to ensure that they are in one now. They have waited too long! That will change with us.

I stand here as Senate President, a Black boy from Park Hill that some imagined would never be anywhere near this place, but here I am. Because of my faith, family, and the opportunities yielded to me by a high-quality education, I am Senator James Coleman. There are tens of thousands of children like me waiting for us to see their promise and to make fulfillment possible. We can and we will.

This year, we will work hard to defend the investments we have made in our students, teachers, and classrooms. Just last year, we came together and we took the monumental step of eliminating the Budget Stabilization Factor. We do not want to backslide on that progress.

We face a challenging budget year. There are difficult decisions ahead that will place new strain on many of the services that Coloradans rely on.

We must deliver a responsible, balanced state budget – Coloradans are counting on us.

I want to thank Senator Bridges, Senator Amabile, and Senator Kirkmeyer for their leadership on the Joint Budget Committee and their diligence in the hours and hours of work that have already taken place.

This is not glamorous work. Grandstanding isn't going to balance our budget. We have no choice but to work together to do what's best for Coloradans and protect the critical services so many rely on.

Those things are just a start. Those are just a few of the bills we can anticipate and challenges we'll need to overcome.

There will also be unknowns. We are days away from an administration that ran on division and fear, and promises that could turn our systems and our communities on their head.

We do not yet know how this will manifest in federal policy. But we know we are prepared to respond.

We stand ready to defend the Colorado we love. A Colorado that values freedom – freedom over our bodies, freedom to breathe clean air and drink clean water, freedom to exercise our sacred right to vote.

We will build on the protections that guarantee the freedom to make decisions about your body. This year, voters reaffirmed their support for their freedom and decided to constitutionally protect the right to reproductive health care and abortion.

We will fight for our progress that preserves our beautiful outdoors, cleans up our air, and conserves our water.

We will defend a Colorado that values diversity. We know that our communities are stronger when we stand against hate and show the country that Colorado is a place for everyone.

In some cases, we will have to wait and see to respond to decisions coming out of Washington. In other cases, we will stand ready with proactive measures that will ensure our freedoms.

That’s why today we will introduce Senator Gonzales’ Colorado Voting Rights Act to protect access to the ballot box for every voter and shield Colorado from any effort to dismantle the Voting Rights Act.

I hope that we can do this together. That we can show Coloradans that we hear them and that we are here for them. Let’s do this the Colorado way, not the Washington way.

Because we don’t do this work for the folks in DC.

We do this work for Colorado.

For the single-mother, like my mother, raising kids and doing her best to secure a quality education for them and keep them safe and healthy in the neighborhood they call home.

For New Coloradans – fleeing violence and persecution in their home countries and seeking refuge in a place that offers opportunity and a prosperous future.

We do this for our ranchers and our farmers – who are adapting in real time to a rapidly changing economy and climate.

For the owners of the family restaurant around the corner – who enrich our communities through their culture and their food, provide good jobs, and help drive our economy.

For every single Colorado student – who all deserve to go to school and grow up safe from gun violence and in a state that takes their futures with the seriousness they demand.

We do this work for Colorado, in service to Colorado.

Here in this building, we do this work with one another, and in service to one another.

We have one hundred and twenty days. One hundred and twenty days where we can choose to do the work.

We can choose to listen. Look, I know what I know. I don’t always know what the person sitting next to me knows. None of us should assume that we do.

We can choose to make ourselves present. Return phone calls and texts, sure. But choose to pick up the phone first too. Choose to be proactive in this work.

We can choose to make our work approachable. Each of us can invite and welcome Coloradans into this unique, imperfect – sometimes dull, but never boring – democratic process. We should show up in our districts, get to know our constituents, and if you can, choose to do so in your colleague’s district as well.

We can choose to support one another in this challenging work. We must foster a culture where everyone who comes into this building – from Senators to nonpartisan staff to caucus staff to our legislative aides – knows that they are supported and that we have their back, just like they have ours.

We can choose to wake up early – maybe not quite as early as I do – and we can choose to stay late. However, we can also choose balance. We must take care of ourselves – because the truth is, we need all of you to make this thing work.

We can choose service. And sacrifice. We can choose hard work.

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We can choose to invest in each other's success. To learn about each other's policy. Offer our expertise, our district's perspective, and welcome others to do the same for us.

Let us continue to do what we do best in the Senate. Slow down, be deliberate in our policymaking and thoughtful in our conversations. Let us think not only about seeing our bills get signed, but think a few years down the line about how they will be implemented and how they will impact the people of Colorado.

Let us lead in the ways we know we need to.

We must not give into the desires of vitriol and division. I know that we can elevate the work above our egos and spend every day we have here with intention.

I look forward to the next several months and serving you all as your President. Dare I say – I'm excited.

I have been lucky to witness amazing Senate leadership in my predecessors Leroy Garcia and Steve Fenberg. Similarly, Minority Leader Lundeen has set an admirable example of leadership, fairness, and decency.

I promise to learn from their examples, and to serve and support you all as best as I am able.

And, I promise to learn from Colorado's examples of miraculous leadership and trail-blazing spirit. From Aunt Clara Brown to Barney Ford, our history is so rich. We have been a beacon of light for the country and I truly believe we still can be.

Over the next several months, it is on us to sustain this heritage of trail-blazing. We cannot be afraid or shy away from the work we have to do.

But I know we won't. We are made for this moment.

I am excited and I am energized for the work ahead – and I hope you are too.

Colleagues, let's do this.

Thank you.

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President Coleman recognized Minority Leader Lundeen to address the Senate.

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**The text of Minority Leader Lundeen's remarks follow.**

"My friends, my colleagues, and honored guests... We gather today in this chamber, beneath the great gold dome of our state's Capitol, at a pivotal moment—one of trembling and promise, of uncertainty and hope. It feels as though Colorado, and indeed our nation, is wrestling with its very soul. Who have we been? Who are we now? Who do we hope to become?"

These questions are not abstractions; they are the heart of our work and the foundation of our calling here and now.

Colorado is a place of breathtaking beauty and boundless opportunity, a state blessed with a spirit as expansive as its mountains and as enduring as its plains. And yet, we are not immune to the struggles of this age. The divisions among us feel sharper, more personal. Technology, for all its wonders, connects us—and isolates us in equal measure. Trust—in our institutions, in each other—has frayed. And the economic anxieties of our citizens are real, tangible, and growing.

But this—this sacred chamber—is where we may meet those challenges. This is where we rise.

In recent years, our state has been burdened with policies that are, at best, heavy-handed and, at worst, suffocating. They wrap themselves around our economy, our communities, and our people like a wet blanket, stifling dreams, and snuffing out ambitions. They come in the form of regulations and fees and disguised taxes that may seem minor individually, but collectively, weigh heavily on the families we are here to serve.

We’ve all seen it, haven’t we? The family whose modest pay raise is devoured by the rising cost of living. The young couple saving for their first home, only to see affordability slip further from their grasp. The small business owner, capable and proud of their craft, and decent and mindful of their team, who finds their labor diminished by bureaucratic hurdles and hidden costs. These are not abstract concepts; they are the daily realities of too many Coloradans.

Leadership, my friends, is not about control. It is about trust. It is about listening. It is about empowering the people we serve to live their best lives—not as dictated by legislation, but as defined by their own hopes and dreams.

Yet, in this chamber, we have passed policies that overreach. Laws that, under the guise of "leading the way," impose burdens with no discernible benefit. Policies that limit the choices people can make about how they live, how they travel, how they heat their homes or cook their meals. Policies that pile costs onto the backs of families and businesses while achieving no meaningful impact on the global issues they claim to address.

The argument for such policies often boils down to this: “We must demonstrate leadership.” But viewed through the eyes of the typical Colorado family, that leadership appears incoherent, intrusive, and costly—achieving nothing more than financial strain and frustration.

We must do better. We must connect the dots for Coloradans in a way that makes sense and provides relief.

Colorado families are crying out for help, and it is our duty to respond. This year, my caucus and I will propose a clear, direct, and meaningful path forward. We have identified over \$4,500 in potential savings for every Colorado family—money that stays in their wallets, where it belongs.

Here’s how we do it:

First, we cut the idiotic, the wasteful, the inexplicable. A twenty-nine cent delivery fee here, a 10 cent plastic bag fee there—it adds up. These may seem small, but they are daily reminders to Coloradans that their government is nibbling away at their hard-earned money. Let’s end these nuisances and show respect for the hardworking people of this state.

Second, we tackle the onerous regulations that stifle growth and innovation. The very same pressures pinching the families of Colorado are squeezing the businesses that provide their jobs and fuel their communities.

The Colorado Chamber of Commerce recently sounded the alarm, revealing that our state has become the sixth most regulated in the nation. Of the nearly 200,000 regulations on the books, a staggering 45% are excessive or duplicative. These aren’t just numbers—they are roadblocks on the path to growth and prosperity.

Once, Colorado stood tall as a beacon for business, ranked 11th among the best states to work and thrive. But we have slipped and today our cost of doing business has plummeted to a troubling 39th. These are not mere rankings; they are reflections of a less competitive environment, one where employers face uphill battles to survive and grow. And when businesses struggle, it is not abstract—it means no raises, smaller paychecks, or worse, lost jobs for hardworking Coloradans.

Between 2020 and 2023, Colorado’s private industries faced a 7.1% increase in business restrictions—a dramatic surge when you consider that federal regulations grew by just 1.3% in the same period. These aren’t just numbers on a page; they represent real challenges for the businesses, workers, and families of our state.

And the cost of these burdens is felt deeply. For every 10% increase in state regulations, Colorado loses an estimated 36,000 jobs and 9,000 firms. These are not faceless statistics. They are the local shops that close their doors— these are the folks you knew doing business in your neighborhood— the small manufacturers that downsize, the families that lose their livelihoods.

When we cut through the red tape, we don't just help businesses—we create opportunities for workers, build stronger communities, and position Colorado as a beacon for entrepreneurs and investors. That's the kind of Colorado we should be striving for. And that's the kind of future regulatory reform can help us achieve.

This session let's choose to "first do no harm." We need stability in our regulatory environment. Nothing stifles investment and innovation like uncertainty. Let's commit to consistency and simplicity, reviewing the rules already in place, keeping what works, and eliminating so much that doesn't.

This isn't about deregulation for the sake of it. It's about something much deeper. It's about freedom—the freedom to create, to innovate, and to dream big. It's about opportunity. We can make sure every Coloradan has a fair shot at success. And it's about responsibility. We must recognize that prosperity doesn't come from government mandates but from the hard work, ingenuity, and determination of our people.

This struggling Colorado is not the Colorado we know and love. It is not the Colorado we should accept. We must restore our state to its rightful place as a land of opportunity—a place where businesses can flourish, jobs are abundant, and families thrive.

From housing to energy, transportation to childcare, and the day in day out basics of life in Colorado like going to the grocery store—we can and must roll back the burdens that make life less affordable and less free. Let's be clear: Colorado's affordability crisis is not just a talking point—it is a moral imperative. Housing costs are crippling. Energy bills are rising. Childcare is out of reach for too many families. These are real problems, and they demand real solutions.

This is not about politics; it is about people. It's about the single mother who needs a little extra in her paycheck to buy groceries. It's about the young family dreaming of a home but struggling with skyrocketing costs. It's about the small business owner who wants to grow but is held back by excessive regulations.

So let us resolve, on this opening day of our session, to give Coloradans what they deserve: trust restored in their institutions, freedom to pursue their dreams, and cash back in their pockets.

To every family in Colorado, I say this: we must put you first this session.

And to my colleagues, I ask this: Will you join us? Will you join us in delivering at least forty-five hundred dollars in real relief to every Colorado family? Will you help us make Colorado affordable again? The time for action is now, and the people of this state are counting on us. Because leadership is not about grand speeches or sweeping gestures. Leadership is about doing the work, listening to the people, and building a future that is fair, free, and full of opportunity.

Let us roll up our sleeves. Let us act in a new way with courage and conviction. Let us give Colorado families reason to believe in us, in this chamber, and in their future.

Thank you, and may God bless Colorado. Let's make this a year of action, of unity, of hope—and some extra dollars in the denims of the people of Colorado."

Senate reconvened.

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, and with the unanimous consent of those elected to the Senate, the above remarks of President Coleman and Minority Leader Lundeen were ordered spread upon the pages of the journal.

**INTRODUCTION OF BILLS -- FIRST READING**

The following bills were read by title and referred to the committees indicated:

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|                 |   | 1  |
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| <b>SB25-001</b> | by Senator(s) Gonzales J., Kolker, Michaelson Jenet, Roberts; also Representative(s) Bacon and Joseph, Camacho, English, Mabrey, Ricks--Concerning the administration of elections, and, in connection therewith, creating the Colorado Voting Rights Act.  | 5  |
|                 | State, Veterans, & Military Affairs   | 6  |
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| <b>SB25-002</b> | by Senator(s) Bridges and Exum; also Representative(s) Boesenecker and Stewart R.--Concerning the development of regional building codes that account for local climatic and geographic conditions for the construction and installation of residential and nonresidential factory-built structures.  | 10 |
|                 | Local Government & Housing  | 11 |
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| <b>SB25-003</b> | by Senator(s) Sullivan and Gonzales J., Amabile, Bridges, Cutter, Danielson, Daugherty, Exum, Jaquez Lewis, Kipp, Kolker, Marchman, Michaelson Jenet, Rodriguez, Snyder, Weissman, Winter F.; also Representative(s) Boesenecker and Froelich, Duran, Brown, Camacho, Clifford, Garcia, Gilchrist, Hamrick, Lindstedt, McCormick, Woodrow, Stewart R., Story, Titone, Bacon, Carter, Jodeh, Joseph, Mabrey, Sirota, Smith, Velasco, Willford, Zokaie--Concerning prohibited activity involving semiautomatic firearms, and, in connection therewith, prohibiting the manufacture, distribution, transfer, sale, and purchase of specified semiautomatic firearms and classifying a device that increases the rate of fire of a semiautomatic firearm as a dangerous weapon. | 16 |
|                 | State, Veterans, & Military Affairs   | 17 |
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| <b>SB25-004</b> | by Senator(s) Winter F. and Marchman; also Representative(s) Willford and Garcia--Concerning regulating fees licensed child care centers may charge families.   | 27 |
|                 | Business, Labor, & Technology   | 28 |
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| <b>SB25-005</b> | by Senator(s) Rodriguez and Danielson, Amabile, Bridges, Cutter, Exum, Gonzales J., Hinrichsen, Kipp, Kolker, Marchman, Michaelson Jenet, Sullivan, Weissman, Winter F.; also Representative(s) Mabrey and Bacon, Duran, Boesenecker, Brown, Froelich, Jodeh, Martinez, Mauro, McCormick, Story, Velasco, Woodrow, Camacho, Carter, Clifford, English, Garcia, Gilchrist, Hamrick, Joseph, Lieder, Lindsay, Lukens, Paschal, Rutinel, Sirota, Smith, Stewart K., Stewart R., Titone, Willford, Zokaie--Concerning the elimination of the requirement for a second election to negotiate a union security clause in the collective bargaining process.   | 31 |
|                 | Business, Labor, & Technology   | 32 |
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| <b>SB25-006</b> | by Senator(s) Roberts; also Representative(s) Rutinel and Bradfield--Concerning authorization for the state treasurer to invest state money for the creation of affordable for-sale housing in the state.   | 41 |
|                 | Local Government & Housing  | 42 |
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| <b>SB25-007</b> | by Senator(s) Cutter and Marchman, Exum; also Representative(s) Velasco and Weinberg, Boesenecker, Mauro--Concerning support to increase prescribed burns.  | 46 |
|                 | Agriculture & Natural Resources   | 47 |
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| <b>SB25-008</b> | by Senator(s) Hinrichsen and Kipp; also Representative(s) Froelich--Concerning adjustments to the necessary document program administered by the office of health equity in the department of public health and environment.  | 50 |
|                 | Health & Human Services   | 51 |
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| <b>SB25-009</b> | by Senator(s) Roberts and Danielson, Simpson; also Representative(s) Weinberg and Joseph, Duran--Concerning recognition of certain Tribal court orders.   | 55 |
|                 | Judiciary   | 56 |
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| <b>SB25-010</b> | by Senator(s) Mullica and Pelton B.; also Representative(s) Brown--Concerning electronic communications in health care.   | 59 |
|                 | Health & Human Services   | 60 |
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**MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE**

January 8, 2025

Mr. President:

The House has adopted and transmits herewith HJR25-1001, as printed in the House Journal, January 8, 2025.

Pursuant to the resolution, the Speaker has appointed Representatives McCormick, chair, Zokaie, and Sander.

The House has adopted and returns herewith SJR25-001.

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Senate in recess.                      Senate reconvened.  
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**INTRODUCTION OF BILLS -- FIRST READING**

The following bills were read by title and referred to the committees indicated:

- SB25-011** by Senator(s) Daugherty; also Representative(s) Weinberg and Brown--Concerning the use of artificial-intelligence-enabled detection components to mitigate wildfires.  
Transportation & Energy
- SB25-012** by Senator(s) Amabile and Gonzales J.; also Representative(s) Armagost--Concerning providing financial assistance to counties for county facilities.  
Judiciary
- SB25-013** by Senator(s) Mullica, Liston, Weissman; also Representative(s) Marshall and Joseph--Concerning the extension of an income tax credit to help income-qualified seniors afford housing.  
Finance
- SB25-014** by Senator(s) Danielson and Jaquez Lewis, Bridges, Cutter, Marchman, Michaelson Jenet, Roberts; also Representative(s) Garcia and Titone, Boesenecker, Brown, Camacho, Clifford, Espenosa, Gilchrist, Mabrey, Phillips, Rutinel, Stewart R., Velasco, Willford, Woodrow--Concerning repealing the statutory unconstitutional ban on same-sex marriage.  
State, Veterans, & Military Affairs
- SB25-015** by Senator(s) Cutter and Marchman; also Representative(s) Velasco and Mauro, Boesenecker--Concerning updating the wildfire information and resource center website.  
Agriculture & Natural Resources
- SB25-016** by Senator(s) Snyder; also Representative(s) Boesenecker--Concerning updating the framework governing escrow disbursements for real estate transactions.  
Finance
- SB25-017** by Senator(s) Cutter; --Concerning measures to support early childhood health by integrating early childhood health-care systems into communities.  
Health & Human Services
- SB25-018** by Senator(s) Bridges and Kipp; also Representative(s) Taggart--Concerning online searching for sales and use tax information.  
Finance
- SB25-019** by Senator(s) Rich and Snyder; also Representative(s) Marshall and Soper--Concerning the modernization of the state plane coordinate system.  
Finance
- SB25-020** by Senator(s) Weissman and Gonzales J.; also Representative(s) Lindsay and Mabrey--Concerning the enforcement of existing landlord-tenant law.  
Judiciary

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<b>SB25-021</b>	by Senator(s) Bright; --Concerning the registration of off-highway vehicles. Agriculture & Natural Resources	1 2 3
<b>SB25-022</b>	by Senator(s) Baisley and Marchman; also Representative(s) Weinberg and Boesenecker, Mauro--Concerning the application of artificial intelligence to predict, prevent, or assist in fighting wildfires, and, in connection therewith, making an appropriation. Transportation & Energy	4 5 6 7 8
<b>SB25-023</b>	by Senator(s) Pelton R. and Michaelson Jenet, Frizell, Gonzales J., Pelton B.; also Representative(s) Lindstedt, Boesenecker--Concerning local government audit exemption thresholds. Local Government & Housing	9 10 11 12 13
<b>SB25-024</b>	by Senator(s) Roberts and Frizell; --Concerning judicial officers. Judiciary	14 15 16
<b>SB25-025</b>	by Senator(s) Liston and Roberts; also Representative(s) Rydin--Concerning removing limitations on where a mortgagor can file a mortgage on a vehicle to allow the mortgagor to file in any county in the state. Finance	17 18 19 20 21
<b>SB25-026</b>	by Senator(s) Mullica, Frizell, Weissman; also Representative(s) Marshall and Joseph-- Concerning the adjustment of certain tax expenditures. Finance	22 23 24 25
<b>SB25-027</b>	by Senator(s) Marchman; also Representative(s) Joseph--Concerning the use of trauma- informed practices to address school safety. Education	26 27 28 29
<b>SB25-028</b>	by Senator(s) Kolker, Kipp, Snyder; also Representative(s) Hamrick and Taggart-- Concerning a requirement that the public employees' retirement association implement certain risk-reduction measures. Finance	30 31 32 33 34
<b>SB25-029</b>	by Senator(s) Roberts and Pelton B., Simpson; also Representative(s) McCluskie, Martinez--Concerning clarification of the definition of "ranch" used in connection with the taxation of agricultural property. Agriculture & Natural Resources	35 36 37 38 39
<b>SB25-030</b>	by Senator(s) Winter F. and Hinrichsen; also Representative(s) Froelich, Lindsay-- Concerning measures to increase transportation mode choice to reduce emissions. Transportation & Energy	40 41 42 43
<b>SB25-031</b>	by Senator(s) Roberts; also Representative(s) Soper and Velasco, Bacon--Concerning government agency assistance in services related to wireless communication. Business, Labor, & Technology	44 45 46 47
<b>SB25-032</b>	by Senator(s) Pelton R. and Snyder, Amabile; also Representative(s) Boesenecker and Weinberg--Concerning requirements for naturopathic doctors registered under the "Naturopathic Doctor Act", and, in connection therewith, making changes to the naturopathic doctor formulary. Health & Human Services	48 49 50 51 52 53
<b>SB25-033</b>	by Senator(s) Amabile and Roberts, Simpson; also Representative(s) Ricks and Weinberg, Bacon, Bird, Boesenecker, Brown, Clifford, Mabrey, McCluskie, McCormick--Concerning limitations on liquor-licensed drugstore licenses. Business, Labor, & Technology	54 55 56 57 58
<b>SB25-034</b>	by Senator(s) Kipp; also Representative(s) Boesenecker--Concerning voluntarily waiving the right to purchase a firearm. State, Veterans, & Military Affairs	59 60 61 62
<b>SB25-035</b>	by Senator(s) Frizell and Michaelson Jenet, Amabile; also Representative(s) Clifford and Weinberg--Concerning establishing a limitation of actions against an individual performing a real estate appraisal practice. Business, Labor, & Technology	63 64 65 66 67

<b>SB25-036</b>	by Senator(s) Catlin; --Concerning an exception to the requirement that members of the Colorado state patrol post a bond. Business, Labor, & Technology	1 2 3 4
<b>SB25-037</b>	by Senator(s) Roberts and Kirkmeyer; also Representative(s) Taggart and Mauro-- Concerning assistance for communities experiencing energy transition. Business, Labor, & Technology	5 6 7 8
<b>SB25-038</b>	by Senator(s) Roberts, Bridges, Marchman, Pelton B., Simpson; also Representative(s) McCluskie, Martinez, McCormick--Concerning protection of the personal information of persons impacted by wildlife damage. Agriculture & Natural Resources	9 10 11 12 13
<b>SB25-039</b>	by Senator(s) Bridges and Pelton B., Marchman, Roberts, Simpson; also Representative(s) Martinez, McCormick--Concerning exemptions from energy use reporting requirements for owners of certain buildings. Agriculture & Natural Resources	14 15 16 17 18
<b>SB25-040</b>	by Senator(s) Roberts and Simpson, Bridges, Marchman, Pelton B.; also Representative(s) McCormick and Martinez--Concerning the creation of the future of severance taxes and water funding task force. Agriculture & Natural Resources	19 20 21 22 23
<b>SB25-041</b>	by Senator(s) Michaelson Jenet and Amabile, Cutter; also Representative(s) Bradfield and English--Concerning persons who may be incompetent to stand trial, and, in connection therewith, permitting certain services for persons who are incompetent to proceed, collecting residency information about persons who are incompetent to proceed, and requiring bond setting for persons who may be incompetent to proceed. Judiciary	24 25 26 27 28 29 30
<b>SB25-042</b>	by Senator(s) Cutter and Amabile, Michaelson Jenet; also Representative(s) Bradfield, English--Concerning measures to address Colorado's behavioral health crisis response. Health & Human Services	31 32 33 34
<b>SB25-043</b>	by Senator(s) Michaelson Jenet and Amabile, Cutter; also Representative(s) Bradfield and English--Concerning youth involvement with the justice system, and, in connection therewith, modifying the requirements for the youthful offender system, clarifying matters related to determinations of incompetency, awarding credit for confinement prior to sentencing, and establishing a grant program to provide deflection services. Judiciary	35 36 37 38 39 40 41
<b>SB25-044</b>	by Senator(s) Pelton B.; also Representative(s) Armagost--Concerning criminal penalties involving a controlled substance that includes certain synthetic opiates. Judiciary	42 43 44 45
<b>SB25-045</b>	by Senator(s) Jaquez Lewis and Marchman; also Representative(s) McCormick and Boesenecker--Concerning the analysis of a statewide universal health-care payment system. Health & Human Services	46 47 48 49
<b>SB25-046</b>	by Senator(s) Bridges, Kipp; also Representative(s) Taggart--Concerning local government sales or use tax investigations, and, in connection therewith, establishing uniform confidentiality standards for the protection of taxpayer information. Finance	50 51 52 53 54
<b>SB25-047</b>	by Senator(s) Baisley; also Representative(s) Brooks and Richardson--Concerning reversing certain actions by the general assembly related to measures intended to limit enforcement of federal immigration law. State, Veterans, & Military Affairs	55 56 57 58 59
<b>SB25-048</b>	by Senator(s) Michaelson Jenet; also Representative(s) Brown and Mabrey--Concerning the "Diabetes Prevention and Obesity Treatment Act". Health & Human Services	60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

**SIGNING OF BILLS -- RESOLUTIONS -- MEMORIALS**

**The President has signed:** SJR25-001 and SR25-001.

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On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, the Senate adjourned until 10:00 a.m.,  
Thursday, January 9, 2025.

Approved:

James Rashad Coleman, Sr.  
President of the Senate

Attest:

Esther van Mourik  
Secretary of the Senate

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**SENATE JOURNAL**  
Seventy-fifth General Assembly  
**STATE OF COLORADO**  
First Regular Session

2nd Legislative Day Thursday, January 9, 2025

Prayer By the chaplain, Rabbi Eliot J. Baskin, Shalom Park, Aurora.

Call to Order By the President at 10:00 a.m.

Roll Call Present--31  
Excused--1, Danielson  
Vacant--3, District 29, District 30, District 31

Quorum The President announced a quorum present.

Pledge By Senator Bridges.

Approval of the Journal On motion of Senator Pelton, B., the Journal of Wednesday, January 8, 2025 was approved as corrected by the Secretary.

**SENATE SERVICES REPORT**

**Correctly Printed:** SB25-001, 002, 003, 004, 005, 006, 007, 008, 009, 010, 011, 012, 013, 014, 015, 016, 017, 018, 019, 020, 021, 022, 023, 024, 025, 026, 027, 028, 029, 030, 031, 032, 033, 034, 035, 036, 037, 038, 039, 040, 041, 042, 043, 044, 045, 046, 047, and 048; SJR25-001; SR25-001.

**Correctly Engrossed:** SJR25-001; SR25-001.

**INTRODUCTION AND CONSIDERATION OF RESOLUTIONS**

**HJR25-1001** by Representative(s) Duran, McCluskie, Pugliese; also Senator(s) Rodriguez, Coleman, Lundeen--Concerning a Joint Session of the House of Representatives and the Senate for the purpose of hearing a message from His Excellency, Governor Jared Polis, and appointing a committee to escort the Governor.

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, the resolution was **adopted** by the following roll call vote:

	<b>YES 31</b>	<b>NO 0</b>	<b>EXCUSED 1</b>	<b>ABSENT 0</b>	<b>VACANT 3</b>		
Amabile	Y	District 30	V	Kolker	Y	Roberts	Y
Baisley	Y	District 31	V	Liston	Y	Rodriguez	Y
Bridges	Y	Exum	Y	Lundeen	Y	Simpson	Y
Bright	Y	Frizell	Y	Marchman	Y	Snyder	Y
Catlin	Y	Gonzales J.	Y	Michaelson	Y	Sullivan	Y
Cutter	Y	Hinrichsen	Y	Mullica	Y	Weissman	Y
Danielson	E	Jaquez	Y	Pelton B.	Y	Winter F.	Y
Daugherty	Y	Kipp	Y	Pelton R.	Y	President	Y
District 29	V	Kirkmeyer	Y	Rich	Y		

Pursuant to HJR25-1001 the President appointed Senators Exum, Marchman, and Liston to escort the Governor to the State of the State Address

**SR25-002** by Senator(s) Rodriguez, Coleman, Lundeen; --Concerning the appointment of Officers and Employees for the Senate convened in the First Regular Session of the Seventy-fifth General Assembly.

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, the resolution was **adopted** by the following roll call vote:

	<b>YES 31</b>	<b>NO 0</b>	<b>EXCUSED 1</b>	<b>ABSENT 0</b>	<b>VACANT 3</b>
Amabile	Y	District 30	V	Kolker	Y
Baisley	Y	District 31	V	Liston	Y
Bridges	Y	Exum	Y	Lundeen	Y
Bright	Y	Frizell	Y	Marchman	Y
Catlin	Y	Gonzales J.	Y	Michaelson	Y
Cutter	Y	Hinrichsen	Y	Mullica	Y
Danielson	E	Jaquez	Y	Pelton B.	Y
Daugherty	Y	Kipp	Y	Pelton R.	Y
District 29	V	Kirkmeyer	Y	Rich	Y

**SJR25-002** by Senator(s) Rodriguez, Coleman, Lundeen; also Representative(s) Hamrick, Duran-- Concerning the officers and employees of the First Regular Session of the Seventy-fifth General Assembly.

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, the resolution was **adopted** by the following roll call vote:

	<b>YES 31</b>	<b>NO 0</b>	<b>EXCUSED 1</b>	<b>ABSENT 0</b>	<b>VACANT 3</b>
Amabile	Y	District 30	V	Kolker	Y
Baisley	Y	District 31	V	Liston	Y
Bridges	Y	Exum	Y	Lundeen	Y
Bright	Y	Frizell	Y	Marchman	Y
Catlin	Y	Gonzales J.	Y	Michaelson	Y
Cutter	Y	Hinrichsen	Y	Mullica	Y
Danielson	E	Jaquez	Y	Pelton B.	Y
Daugherty	Y	Kipp	Y	Pelton R.	Y
District 29	V	Kirkmeyer	Y	Rich	Y

Senate in recess. Senate reconvened.

On motion of Majority Leader Rodriguez, the Senate adjourned until 9:00 a.m., Friday, January 10, 2025.

Approved:

James Rashad Coleman, Sr.  
President of the Senate

Attest:

Esther van Mourik  
Secretary of the Senate